

# Results

- Insect species had greater negative impact than positive impact
- Can become a pest, cause damage to agriculture and commercial products
- Originated not only in Europe but also in North America and Africa

Large Yellow Underwing Moth  
( *Noctua pronuba* )



Bee Moth  
( *Aphomia sociella* )

Mediterranean Flour Moth  
( *Ephestia kuehniella* )

